

Getting a Pardon in Georgia: A Path to Opportunity & Record Clearing

Part One – Georgia Justice Project Presenters

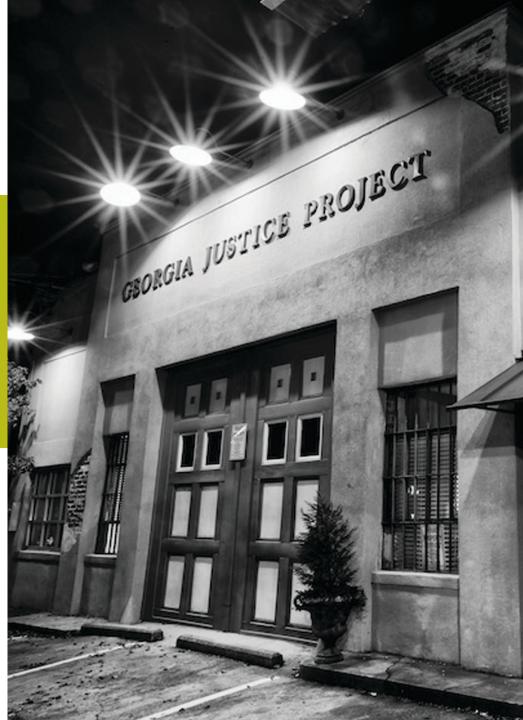
Brenda Smeeton

Paige Jann

Henry Wilkerson

Cooper Ulrich

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Getting a Pardon in Georgia



PART 1 - TODAY

- Overview: Record clearing
- What is a pardon?
- The power of a pardon
- Eligibility
- Application & Process
- Preparing to tell your story



PART 2 - October 22nd

- Brief recap
- A closer look at the application
- Submitting a strong application
- What happens after submission & decision
- Hear from the State Board of Pardons & Paroles

GEORGIA JUSTICE PROJECT'S INTERVENTION

HOLISTIC CRIMINAL DEFENSE

- Legal Representation with Social Services
- Restorative Justice
- Warrant Resolution
- Early Termination of Probation

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POLICY/24 LAWS CHANGED

 In 2025, passed the Survivor Justice Act—protecting survivors from unjust convictions and expanding restorative justice statewide



UNDER CORRECTIONAL CONTROL

- Metro Reentry Facility (MRF) Reentry Lawyering
- Family Support
- Driver's License Reinstatements

CRIMINAL RECORDS

- Record clearing (expungement)
- Record Clearing Events
- Second Chance Desks

GJP's Record Clearing Work



Free legal support with Georgia record clearing

- Individual representation (limited capacity)
- Community partnerships Second Chance Desks & Events

Community education & self-help resources

- Determine eligibility
- How to tell your story
- Clear your Georgia record on your own

Expand record clearing in Georgia

Changing the law to expand record-clearing eligibility

Click here to find additional resources



Georgia Record Clearing Overview

Record Clearing in Georgia



Expungement

Process that destroys any trace of a criminal record; does NOT exist in Georgia



VS

Restriction & Sealing

Limits who can see a criminal record; hides from most 3rd parties, except law enforcement



Georgia's Two-Step Process



Official Criminal History: Restriction

Restriction hides case information on a GCIC/FBI record

> Georgia Crime Information Center 3121 Panthersville Road Decatur, GA 30037 (404) 244-2639

Criminal History Record

Introduction

This rap sheet was produced in response to the following request (Produced on 2023-12-08): RESTRICTION

State ID Number

ARN

Purpose Code

Attention

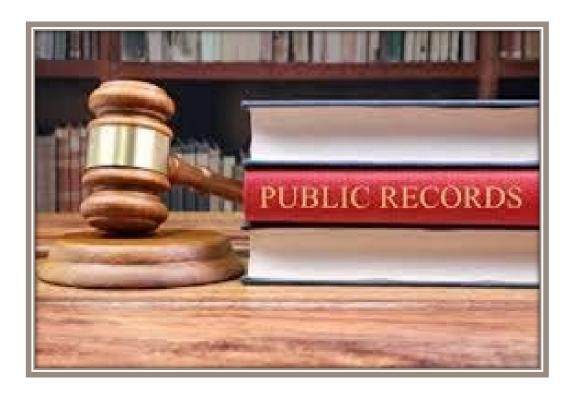
The information in this rap sheet is provided subject to the following caveats:

**THIS RESPONSE IS BEING PRODUCED FOR YOUR REQUEST SENT: 2023-12-08 (GA; 2007-08-11)

Important! Criminal history record information is obtained one of two ways: 1) by conducting an inquiry using personal identifiers such as name and date of birth (name search), or 2) by submitting fingerprint cards to the Georgia Crime Information Center (GCIC). When conducting a name search for criminal history record information, there is a possibility that the information returned belongs to a different person with the same, or similar, identifiers. In this case, a positive match of the person whose criminal history record is sought requires submission of fingerprint cards to GCIC. When conducting a fingerprint search for criminal history record information, the information returned does, in fact, belong to the individual. In this case, conducting a name search using the individual's personal identifiers would be the same information. (GA; 2007-08-11)

Clerk Records: Sealing

Sealing hides case information from private background checks



REMINDER about voting!



You CAN vote in Georgia if...

- You are **NOT** currently serving a sentence for a felony conviction
 - Completed incarceration, parole, & probation
- You are serving a felony First
 Offender or Conditional
 Discharge sentence & status
 has not been revoked

When your sentence is complete, your right to vote is automatically restored! But you need to **register** or **re-register** to vote

Outstanding monetary obligations do **NOT** keep you from voting if your sentence is complete

Click here for more information



The Power of a Pardon

What is a Pardon?



- > An order of forgiveness from the State of Georgia for a conviction (usually a felony)
- Granted by the State Board of Pardons & Paroles (SBPP)
- > Establishes the person pardoned is a lawabiding citizen & is fully rehabilitated



NOTES: No cost to apply & you do not need an attorney

How Can a Pardon Help Me?





Record Clearing

A pardon doesn't clear your record, but you can apply to have most pardoned convictions cleared from your record (sealed)

Emotional Relief

A pardon can provide closure, symbolize a fresh start, & recognize all you have done to move on from your past

Restoration of Rights

 Pardons restore certain civil rights - right to serve on a jury, be a notary, or hold public office, & sometimes the right to carry a firearm

Better Job Opportunities

- Employers may be more likely to hire you
- ▶ Pardons protect Georgia employers when hiring someone with a conviction (O.C.G.A. §54-1-54(b))

You Do NOT Need A Pardon If...



You were never convicted

You were sentenced under the First
 Offender or Conditional Discharge Acts & you successfully completed your sentence

You MAY Not Need A Pardon If...



Your convictions occurred because you were the victim of sex or labor trafficking

Click here for more information

 You only have one felony conviction, you were eligible for First Offender at the time of conviction, but never informed

Click here for more information



Pardon Overview

Other Kinds of Relief Granted by SBPP

- **Restoration of Civil & Political Rights**
- Restoration of Civil & Political Rights with Firearms
- **Pardon with Firearms**
- **Registered Sex Offender Pardon**
- **Misdemeanor Pardon Exception**

Pardon Eligibility Questions



- 1. Do you have a felony conviction from Georgia on your record?
- 2. Have you been finished with all sentences (including probation/parole/incarceration) for at least 5 years?
- 3. Have you lived a "law-abiding life" for at least 5 years?
- o 4. Did you pay your fines & restitution?
- 5. Are all your cases/charges closed?

IF YOUR ANSWER IS YES TO ALL QUESTIONS
YOU MAY BE ELIGIBLE TO APPLY FOR A PARDON!

Pardon Eligibility Questions



1. Do you have a felony conviction from Georgia on your record?

- Felony Conviction: a case where you pled or were found guilty and received a sentence of more than a year
- You can request a pardon for more than one (all) felony convictions on your record
- You can <u>only</u> apply for a pardon for Georgia convictions (not out of state or federal convictions)

Pardon Eligibility Questions





2. Have you been finished with all sentences for at least 5 years?

<u>(including time on</u> probation/parole /incarceration)

- Must be off ALL sentences for 5 years before you apply:
 - All cases, including out of state history
 - Non-reporting probation still counts as being under sentence
- If unsure, review your sentence documents or ask probation for a certificate of sentence completion
- Note: There is a 10-year waiting period to apply for pardon while on the sexual offense registry

Still on Felony Probation? KYR - Early Termination



Who is eligible for early termination consideration?

EVERYONE!

After serving 3 years on felony probation

You must have served 3 years of probation sentence & have...

- No new arrests for anything besides a nonserious traffic offense
- No probation revocations in the past 24 months
- Paid all your **restitution** (not including fines and fees)

DCS does <u>not</u> have <u>blanket</u>

<u>policies</u> that disqualify
certain offenses from early
termination

Pardon Eligibility



3. Have you lived a "law-abiding life" for the last 5 years?

 No new arrests or convictions during the 5year waiting period

Exceptions:

- New offense is a minor traffic offense (not arrested & does not appear on your criminal history)
- New offense is completely dismissed & restricted

Pardon Eligibility



4. Did you pay your fines & restitution?

5. Are all your Cases Closed?

Fines & restitution end when your sentence is complete

No pending charges, including traffic offenses if they appear on your criminal history; No dead dockets

Pardon Eligibility



IF YOU ANSWERED YES TO ALL QUESTIONS...

YOU MAY BE ELIGIBLE TO APPLY FOR A PARDON!

Eligibility Exceptions to know...



Time Waiver: 5 year waiting period can be waived if you can show a delay in your chosen profession. Must include:

- 3 letters of reference from non-family members explaining why you deserve waiver
- Documentation from your employer or potential employer explaining the need for waiver

Misdemeanor Convictions: You can apply for a pardon for misdemeanor convictions if you have documentation showing you need it for:

- Adoption / Custody / Foster Care/ Daycare
- Section VIII (8) Housing
- Truck driver into Canada
- Education
- Employment
- Immigration
- Peace Officer Standards and Training Council (POST).
- Simple battery Family Violence

Granted in LIMITED instances

Pardon: Overview of Process



- Step 1: Get ready!
 - Gather required & helpful documents
- Step 2: Create free online account & complete online application
 - https://pap.georgia.gov/parole-consideration/pardons-restoration-rights
 - Work & save your progress over time
- Step 3: Board's investigation
 - Application review & notification of District Attorney and Victim, if applicable
- Step 4: Interview
 - In person/In home interview IN GEORGIA
- Step 5: Decision
 - Board makes decision 6-8 months after submission
 - If granted, you receive a certificate of rehabilitation & most cases become eligible to restrict and seal



Get ready: Gathering Your GCIC Court Documents

What to gather now:





- □ Copy of your GCIC, Purpose Code U
- □ "Final disposition" for all convictions you are seeking a pardon for
- ☐ Certified final disposition for any case appearing as "Time Expired Restricted" on your GCIC
- NOTE: If you have cases on your record which involve an allegation of violence, the Board will ask for a certified copy of those indictments

How to get a copy of Your GCIC





- Bring your government ID
- Go to your local police department or sheriff's office
 - *Only do this is if you are sure do not have an outstanding warrant*
- Request a <u>GCIC-Purpose Code U</u> (personal copy, do <u>NOT</u> share)
- There is a fee (usually \$25)

How To Read Your GCIC Report



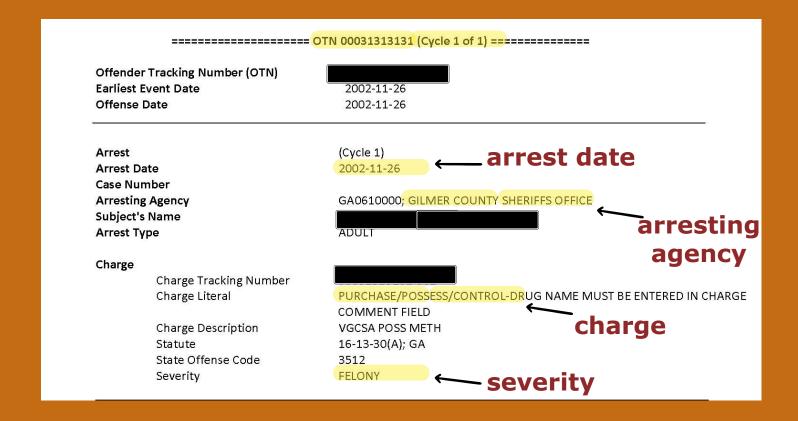


YOU ARE LOOKING FOR:

- 1. Cases You Want Pardoned
- 2. Cases That Say "Time Expired Restricted"

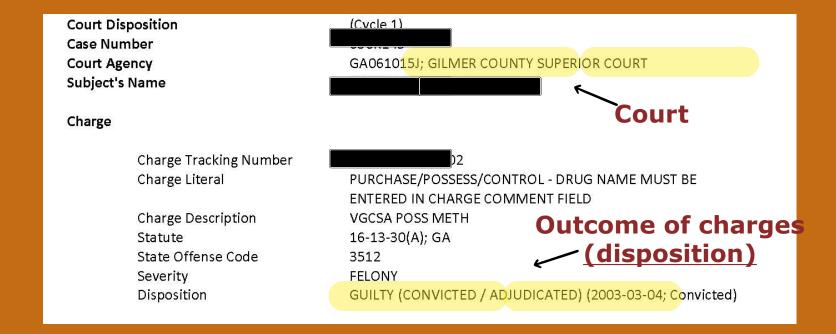






Court Proceedings







GEORGIA

Time Expired Restriction (TER)

You <u>must</u> include a certified copy of the Final Disposition for any case listed as time expired

Charge Literal MANUFACTURE/SELL/DISPENSE/DISTRIBUTE - DRUG NAME MUST BE ENTERED IN CHARGE COMMENT FIELD Charge Description SCH II TOT GA0670000 Statute 16-13-30(b); GA State Offense Code 3513 Severity Felony Magistrat GAGCICOOO (GEORGIA CRIME INFORMATION CENTER) Magistrate Agency Magistrate Action TIME EXPIRED RESTRICTION FOR NON-CRIMINAL JUSTICE PURPOSES PER 0.C.C.A 35-3-37 Magistrate Action Date 2013-07-01

Request Final Dispositions:



- 1. Felony convictions*
- 2. Time Expired Restricted cases





- Call or visit the clerk's office where the case resolved
- Have your name, date of birth, and arrest date from the GCIC
- For all felony convictions and TER arrests, you MUST request a certified copy



- Some jurisdictions have records online
- However, when in doubt about the information found online, go in person or call the clerk's office



Get Ready: Gathering Personal Information

Information you will need to gather & share



- Addresses for the past 10 years & dates you lived at each address
- Address, phone number, & supervisor's name for each employer since you completed your final sentence
- Name of high school & technical schools or colleges attended, dates attended
- Dates of marriages & divorces
- Names & ages of your minor children, and any minors who live with you
- Military discharge info (DD Form 214)
- Info about substance abuse or mental health treatment
- Info about debts that are in default
- Info about civil lawsuits if you were/are a party (case number, court, outcome, & description of what the case was about)

Recommended items/info to start gathering





- ✓ 1 or 2 photos of you & your family
- ✓ 3 Letters of recommendation (nonfamily members)
- ✓ Certificates, diplomas, other evidence of rehabilitation
- ✓ Evidence that the conviction is harming you

PREPARING TO TELL YOUR STORY

Sharing the story of your rehabilitation with the Pardon Board

GEORGIA JUSTICE PROJECT

Telling Your Story: Goals



BE PERSUASIVE:

convince the Board to grant your pardon

HUMANIZE:

have the Board see you as a person & not just your record

DEMONSTRATE:

your stability & rehabilitation: show, don't tell

Telling Your Story: Challenges



Some people have a clear sense of their story & it's easy for them to share

For others, it is very hard...

- It can be painful to relive your experiences.
 - It can be difficult to remember what happened, or to put things in a clear timeline

BEING VULNERABLE CAN BE HARD!

But sharing your struggles will make your story more impactful

Telling Your Story: Reflect & Identify Key Moments



SIGNIFICANT EVENTS THAT HAVE SHAPED YOUR LIFE (positive & negative)

- What was your life like growing up?
- What's a strong memory you have from childhood?



IDENTIFY TURNING POINTS

When did things start to go wrong?

What led to your conviction? What was the lowest point from that time?



- What helped you realize things had to change?
- What steps did you take to improve your life?
- How is your life different now?

Preview of Part Two AND Your Homework



- ☐ Register for Part Two
- Review the application
- Begin to organize the necessary information
- ☐ Begin to gather your documents
- ☐ Start making notes about your story